

Litteraturliste

- R. Abers (2000), «Inventing local democracy: grassroots politics in Brazil», Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers
- J.M. Allswang (2000), «The initiative and referendum in California, 1898-1998», Stanford, Stanford University Press
- S.S. Andersen / K.A. Eliassen (1991), «European Community lobbying», *European Journal of Political Research* 20, p. 173-187
- Aristoteles (1954), «Ethica Nicomachea», Antwerpen: De Nederlandsche Boekhandel
- H.H. von Arnim (2001), «Das System: der Machenschaften der Macht», München: Droemer Verlag
- A. Auer (ed.) (1996), »Die Ursprünge der schweizerischen direkten Demokratie«, Basel: Helbing & Lichtenhahn
- M. Baldassare (2005) »PPIC Statewide Survey. Special survey on Californians and the initiative process« San Francisco: Public Policy Institute of California
- B.R. Barber (1984), «Strong democracy. Participatory politics for a new age», Berkeley: University of California Press
- B.R. Barber (1995), «Jihad versus McWorld. How Globalism and tribalism are reshaping the world», New York: Ballantine Books
- B.R. Barber (1997), «Civil Society. De hernieuwde opbouw van een sterke democratie», *Nexus* Nr.18, p. 72-87
- A. Baxter-Jones / P. Helmes (1994), «Born too late to win?», *Nature* 370, p. 186
- J. Becquart-Leclercq (1988), «La démocratie locale à l'américaine», Parijs: PUF
- B. Beedham (1996), «Full democracy. It means government by the people, and we are the people», *The Economist*, 21 december, p. 3-14
- M. Benz / A. Stutzer (2004), «Are voters better informed when they have a larger say in politics?», *Public Choice* 119 (1-2), p. 31-59
- J. Billiet / M. Swyngedouw / A. Carton (1992), «Motieven van het stemgedrag op 24 november 1991: kiezen voor Agalev, CVP, PVV, SP of VU-VVD», Leuven: KUL, Interuniversitair Steunpunt Politiek Opinie-onderzoek
- A.S. Binder / D. Holtz-Eakin (1984), «Public opinion and the balanced budget», *American Economic Review. Papers and Proceedings* 74, p. 144-149
- I. Bohnet / B.S. Frey (1994), «Direct-democratic rules: the role of discussion», *Kyklos* 47, p. 341-354
- C. Booker / R. North, »The great deception. Can the European Union survive?«, Londen/New York: Continuum
- S. Bower / T. Donovan / C. Tolbert (1998) »Citizens as legislators. Direct democracy in the United States« Columbus: Ohio State University Press
- P. Brickman / D. Coates (1978), «Lottery winners and accident victims: is happiness relative?», *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 36, p. 917-927
- D.S. Broder (2000), »Democracy derailed. Initiative campaigns and the power of money. New York, Harcourt
- I. Budge (1996), «The new challenge of direct democracy», Cambridge: Polity Press
- D. Butler / A. Ranney (1994), «Referendums around the world. The growing use of direct democracy», Washington D.C.: AEI Press
- L. Carlen, «Die Landsgemeinde», in: A. Auer, 1996
- B. Cassen (1998), »Démocratie participative à Porto Alegre. Une expérience exemplaire au Brésil« *Le Monde Diplomatique*, nr. 8, p. 3
- CBS (Centraal Bureau voor Statistiek) (1991), «Omvang van informele arbeid in 1988. Jaarvolumeschattingen op basis van tijdbestedingsgegevens», *Sociaal Culturele Berichten*, nr.6.
- M.-T. Coenen / R. Lewine (ed.) (1997), «La Belgique et ses immigrés. Les politiques manquées», Brussel: De Boeck Université
- T. Cronin (1989), «Direct democracy. The politics of initiative, referendum, and recall», Cambridge (Mass.): Harvard University Press
- M. Csikszentmihalyi / I.S. Csikszentmihalyi (1994), «Optimal experience: psychological studies of flow in consciousness», Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- R.M. Dawes / A.J.C. van de Kragt / J.M. Orbell (1988), «Not Me or Thee but WE: the importance of group identity in eliciting cooperation in a commons dilemma situation», *Acta Psychologica* 68, 83-97
- R.M. Dawes / A.J.C. van de Kragt / J.M. Orbell (1990), «Cooperation for the benefit of us – not me, or my conscience», p. 97-110 in: Mansbridge 1990.
- A. de Tocqueville (1835/1840; 1947), «Democracy in America», Oxford: Oxford University Press
- M. Deutsch (1973), «The resolution of conflict: constructive and destructive processes», New Haven: Yale UP
- M. Deutsch (1985), «Distributive justice: a social-psychological perspective», New Haven: Yale UP
- F. de Waal (1996), «Van nature goed. Over de oorsprong van goed en kwaad in mensen en andere dieren», Amsterdam: Uitgeverij Contact
- W. Dewachter (1992), «Besluitvorming in politieke België», Leuven: Acco
- W. Dewachter (2003), »Van oppositie tot elite. Over macht, visie en leiding«, Leuven: Acco
- T. Donovan / S. Bowler (1998), »Direct democracy and minority rights: an extension«, *American Journal of Political Science*, 42
- T. Donovan / S. Bowler / D. McCuan / K. Fernandez (1998), »Contending players and strategies: opposition advantages in initiative campaigns«, in: S. Bower / T. Donovan / C. Tolbert (eds.), »Citizens as legislators: direct democracy in the United States«, Columbus: Ohio State University
- K. Doornbos (1971), «Geboortemaand en schoolsucces», Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff
- A. Dudink (1994), «Birth date and sporting success», *Nature* 368, 592
- S. Edwards (1994), «Born too late to win», *Nature* 370, 186
- M. Efler (1999), »Zwischen Profit und Reform: A century of citizen lawmaking«, *Zeitschrift für Direkte Demokratie*, 44

- M. Efler (2001), »Der Kampf um 'Mehr Demokratie in Hamburg'«, p. 77-87 in: H.P. Bull (ed.), »Fünf Jahre direkte Bürgerbeteiligung in Hamburg«, Hamburg: Landeszentrale für politische Bildung
- M. Elchardus (1999), »Democratie zonder politiek?«, Samenleving en politiek, jrg. 6, nr. 2
- F. van den Ende (1992/1665), »Vrije politieke stellingen«, met een inleiding van Wim Klever, Amsterdam, Wereldbibliotheek
- L.P. Feld / G. Kirchgässner (1999), »Public debt and budgetary procedures: top down or bottom up? Some evidence from Swiss municipalities«, p. 151-179 in: J.M. Poterba / J. von Hagen (eds.), »Fiscal institutions and fiscal performance«, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- L.P. Feld / J.G. Matsusaka (2003), »Budget referendums and government spending: evidence from Swiss cantons«, Journal of Public Economics, 87 (12), p. 2703-2724
- L. P. Feld / M.R. Savioz (1997), »Direct Democracy matters for economic performance: an empirical investigation«, Kyklos 50, pp. 507-538
- S. Feldman (1984), »Economic self-interest and the vote: evidence and meaning«, Political Behaviour 6, 229-252
- R.H. Frank (1997), »The frame of reference as a public good«, The Economic Journal 107, pp. 1832-1847
- N. Frei (1987), »Der Führerstaat. Nationalsozialistische Herrschaft 1933 bis 1945«, München: Deutscher Taschenbuch Verlag
- B.S. Frey (1994), »Direct democracy: politico-economic lessons from Swiss experience«, AEA papers and proceedings 84, pp. 338-342
- B.S. Frey (1997a), »Not just for the money. An economic theory of personal motivation«, Cheltenham (UK): Edward Elgar Publishing
- B.S. Frey (1997b), »A constitution for knaves crowds out civic virtue«, The Economic Journal 107, p. 1043-1053
- B.S. Frey / I. Bohnet (1994), »The Swiss experience with referenda and federalism«, Idioma p. 147-160
- B.S. Frey / I. Bohnet (1995), »Switzerland – a paradigm for Europe?«, European Review 3, p. 287-294
- B.S. Frey / R. Eichenberger (1999), »The new democratic federalism for Europe«, Cheltenham (UK): Edward Elgar Publishing
- B.S. Frey / R. Eichenberger (1996), »FOCJ: competitive governments for Europe«, International Review of Law and Economics 16, p. 315-327
- B.S. Frey / M. Goette (1998), »Does the popular vote destroy civil rights?«, American Journal of Political Science, 42
- B.S. Frey / G. Kirchgässner (1993), »Diskursethik, politische Ökonomie und Volksabstimmungen«, Analyse & Kritik 15, p. 129-149
- B.S. Frey / M. Kucher / A. Stutzer (2001), »Outcome, process and power in direct democracy: new econometric results«, Public Choice 107 (3-4), p. 271-293
- B.S. Frey / A. Stutzer (2002), »Happiness and economics: how the economy and institutions affect well-being«, Princeton: Princeton University Press
- M. Gallagher / P.V. Uleri (1996), »The referendum experience in Europe«, Houndmills (GB): MacMillan Press Ltd
- B.S. Gamble (1997), »Putting civil rights to a popular vote«, American Journal of Political Science, 41
- E. Garrett / E.R. Gerber (2001), »Money in the initiative process: evidence of its effects and prospects for reform«, in: M.D. Waters (ed.), 2001
- E.R. Gerber (1999), »The populist paradox. Interest group influence and the promise of direct legislation«, Princeton: Princeton University Press
- E.R. Gerber / A. Lupia / M.D. McCubbins / D.R. Kiewiet (2001), »Stealing the Initiative. How State Government Responds to Direct Democracy«, Upper Saddle River (NJ): Prentice Hall
- R. Gorney (1980), »Cultural determinants of achievement, aggression, and psychological distress«, Archives of General Psychiatry 37, p. 452-459
- A. Gross (1996), »Die Modernität der direkten Demokratie«, Zeitschrift für direkte Demokratie 30, p. 12-14
- A. Gross (1999), »Die schweizerische direkte Demokratie. Erfahrungen und Erkenntnisse aus der Schweiz als Ermütigung zur Zukunft der direkten Demokratie«, pp. 87-100 in: H.K. Heussner & O. Jung, »Mehr direkte Demokratie wagen«, München: Olzog
- A. Gross (2000), »Macht is het privilegie niet te hoeven leren«, Tijdschrift voor Directe Democratie, 2
- R.A. Guzzo / R.A. Katzell (1987), »Effects of economic incentives on productivity: a psychological view«, pp. 107-119 in: R. Nalbantian (ed.), »Incentives, cooperation and risk sharing«, Totowa, NJ: Rowman and Littlefield
- Z. Hajnal / H. Louch (2001), »Are there winners and losers? Race, ethnicity and California's initiative process«, San Francisco: Public Policy Institute of California
- Z. Hajnal / E.R. Gerber / H. Louch (2002), »Minorities and direct legislation: evidence from California's ballot proposition elections«, Journal of Politics 64, pp. 154-177
- J.F. Helliwell / R.D. Putnam (1995), »Economic growth and social capital in Italy«, Eastern Economic Review 21 (3), 295-307
- R.L. Helmreich / W.E. Beane / G.W. Lucker / J.T. Spence (1978), »Achievement motivation and scientific attainment«, Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 4, p. 222-226
- F. Herzberg (1987), »One more time: how do you motivate employees?«, Harvard Business Review, sep.-oct. p. 109-120
- H.K. Heussner (1999), »Volksgesetzgebung und Todesstrafe«, Recht und Politik, 35, pp. 92-100
- A. Hitler (1943/1925), »Mein Kampf«, München: Zentralverlag der NSDAP
- M. Hutter (2001), »Die Landsgemeinde von Appenzell Innerrhoden«, Appenzell: Museum Appenzell
- IRI (2005), »What impact does the money have in the initiative process?«, Washington: Initiative & Referendum Institute
- J. Israel (2001), »Radical enlightenment. Philosophy and the making of modernity, 1650-1750«. Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- D.W. Johnson / G. Maruyama / R. Johnson / D. Nelson / L. Skon (1981), »Effects of cooperative, competitive, and individualistic goal structures on achievement: a meta-analysis«, Psychological Bulletin 89, p. 47-62

- G.A. Kaplan / E.R. Pamuk / J.W. Lynch / R.D. Cohen / J.L. Balfour (1996), «Inequality in income and mortality in the United States: analysis of mortality and potential patchways», *British Medical Journal* 312, p. 999-1003
- S. Kasmir (1996), «The myth of Mondragon. Cooperatives, politics and working-class life in a Basque Town», Albany (N.Y.): State University of New York Press
- B. Kaufmann / R. Büchi / N. Braun / P. Carline (eds.) (2005), «Guidebook to direct democracy in Switzerland and beyond», Amsterdam: Initiative & Referendum Institute Europe
- B.P. Kennedy / I. Kawachi / D. Prothrow-Stith (1996), «Income distribution and mortality: cross sectional ecological study of the Robin Hood index in the United States», *British Medical Journal* 312, 1004-1007
- D.R. Kiewit / K. Szakaly (1996), «Constitutional limits on borrowing: an analysis of state bonded indebtedness», *Journal of Law, Economics and Organization* 12, p. 62-97
- G. Kirchgässner / L.P. Feld / M.R. Savioz (1999), «Die Direkte Demokratie: modern, erfolgreich, entwicklungs- und exportfähig», München: Verlag Franz Vahlen
- A. Klamer (1995), «De markt ontkracht onze waarden», *Economische en Statistische Berichten*, 27 september, p. 851
- A. Klamer / I. Van Staveren (1997), «Geven is geen ruilen. De gift in de economie», p. 108-120 in: A. Komter (1997)
- K.W. Kobach (1993), «The referendum: direct democracy in Switzerland» (Aldershot: Dartmouth Publishing)
- K.W. Kobach (1994), «Switzerland», pp. 98-153 in: Butler en Ranney (1994)
- W. Kohler (1921), «The mentality of apes», Londen: Routledge & Kegan Paul
- A. Kohn (1990), «The brighter side of human nature. Altruism and empathy in everyday life», New York: Basic Books
- A. Kohn (1993), «Why incentive plans cannot work», *Harvard Business Review* 5 (Sept./Oct) 54-63
- A. Kohn (1992), «No Contest. The case against competition. Why we lose in our race to win», New York: Houghton Mifflin Company
- A. Komter (1996), «The gift. An interdisciplinary perspective», Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press
- A. Komter (1997), «Het Geschenk. Over de verschillende betekenissen van geven», Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press
- H.P. Kriesi (1993), «Directe democratie in de Zwitserse politiek», in: Ph. van Praag jr. (ed.) (1993)
- J. Kruger / Th. Gilovich (1999), «Naive cynicism in everyday theories of responsibility assessment: on biased assumptions of bias», *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 76, p.743-753
- J. Lecomte (1995, 2003), «L'éveil de la démocratie à Fosses-la-Ville aux XIIIe et XIVe siècles», Fosses-la-Ville: Syndicat d'Initiative
- R.J. Lowry (ed.) (1973), «Dominance, self-esteem, self-actualization: germinal papers of A.H. Maslow», Monterey (California): Borooks/Cole Publishing Company
- A. Lupia (1994), «Short-cuts versus encyclopedias: information and voting behaviour in California's insurance reform elections», *American Political Science Review*, 88, pp. 63-76
- G. Mak (1996), «Hoe God verdween uit Jorwerd», Amsterdam: Atlas
- J.J. Mansbridge (1990), «Beyond Self-Interest», Chicago: University of Chicago Press
- A.H. Maslow (1943a), «A theory of human motivation», *Psychological Review* 50, pp. 370-396
- A.H. Maslow (1943b, 1973), «The authoritarian Character Structure», *Journal of Social Psychology* 18, reprinted in: Lowry 1973
- A.H. Maslow (1950, 1973), «Self-actualizing people: a study of psychological health», *Personality Symposia: Symposium#1 on values*, pp. 11-34; reprinted in: Lowry 1973
- J. G. Matsusaka (2004), «For the Many or the Few. The Initiative, Public Policy, and American Democracy» University of Chicago Press
- J. G. Matsusaka (2005), «Direct democracy and fiscal gridlock: have voter initiatives paralyzed the California budget?» *State Politics and Policy Quarterly*, (5) 3, p. 248-264
- T. Mayer (1989), «Volksentscheid – ein Weg zur Mediendiktatur? Gefahren und Auswege», *Flensburger Hefte* 25, p. 113-122
- M. Mead (ed.) (1961), «Cooperation and competition among primitive peoples», Boston: Beacon
- B. Meier (1996), «Sozialkapital in Deutschland. Eine empirische Skizze», *Beiträge zur Wirtschafts und Sozialpolitik* 231 Keulen: Institut der deutschen Wirtschaft
- D.T. Miller / R.K. Ratner (1998), «The disparity between the actual and assumed power of self-interest», *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 74, p. 53-62
- S. Möckli (1994), «Direkte Demokratie. Ein Vergleich der Einrichtungen und Verfahren in der Schweiz und Kalifornien, unter Berücksichtigung von Frankreich, Italien, Dänemark, Irland, Österreich, Liechtensten und Australien», Bern: Verlag Paul Haupt
- E.N. Muller / M.A. Seligson (1994), «Civic culture and democracy: the question of causal relationships», *American Political Science Review* 88, 635-652
- D.G. Myers (1996), «Exploring psychology», Worth Publishers Inc.
- Y.-K. Ng (1997), «A case for happiness, cardinalism, and interpersonal comparability», *The Economic Journal* 107, 1848-1858
- F.W. Nietzsche (1882, 1999), «Die fröhliche Wissenschaft» (in Kritische Studienausgabe von G. Colli und M. Montinari, deel 3), Berlin/New York, Walter De Gruyter
- A. Nijboer (2005a), «The first Dutch referendum: a pre-ballot assessment». Paris: Notre Europe
- A. Nijboer (2005b), «The Dutch referendum», *European Constitutional Law Review*, vol 1, no. 3, p. 393-405
- A. Nijboer (2003), «Weinig mis met democratie in Californië», *Financieele Dagblad*, 23 augustus
- F. Oberholzer-Gee / B.S. Frey / A. Hart / W.W. Pommehne (1995), «Panik, Protest und Paralyse. Eine empirische Untersuchung über nukleare Endlager in der Schweiz», *Schweiz. Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik* 131, 147-177
- E. O'Keefe (1999) «Who rules America: the people vs. the political class» Spring Green (Wisconsin): Citizen Government Foundation

- A. Oldag / H.-M. Tillack (2003), »Raumschiff Brüssel. Wie die Demokratie in Europa scheitert«, Berlin: Argon Verlag
- S.P. Oliner / P.M. Oliner (1988), »The altruistic personality: rescuers of Jews in Nazi Europe«, New York: Free Press
- A.J. Oswald, A.J. (1997), »Happiness and economic performance«, *The Economic Journal* 107, 1815-1831
- Th. Paine (1894), »The writings of Thomas Paine, collected and edited by Moncure Daniel Conway«. New York, G.P. Putnam's Sons.
- R. Penrose (1994), »Shadows of the Mind. A search for the missing science of consciousness«, Oxford: Oxford University Press
- B. Piper (2001), »A brief analysis of voter behaviour regarding tax initiatives, from 1979 to 1999«, Washington: Initiative & Referendum Institute
- K.R. Popper (1982), »The open universe. An argument for indeterminism«, Londen: Routledge
- Power Inquiry (2006), »Power to the people: an independent inquiry into Britain's democracy«, Layerthorpe: York Publishing
- Ph. van Praag (ed.) (1993), »Een stem verder: het referendum in de lokale politiek«, Amsterdam: Het Spinhuis
- Ph. van Praag (2000), »Hoe serieus nemen we de burger? De stagnerende opmars van het lokale referendum«, in P. Tops / F. Hendriks (ed.), »De stad in spagaat: institutionele innovatie in het stadsbestuur«, Assen: Van Gorcum
- R.D. Putnam (1993), »Making democracy work«, Princeton: Princeton U.P.
- R.D. Putnam (1996a), »The strange disappearance of civic America«, *The American Prospect* (24) <http://epn.org/prospect/24/24putn.html>
- R.D. Putnam (1996b), »Bowling alone: America's declining social capital«, *Journal of Democracy* 6, 65-78
- J. Rauch (1996), »Kindly inquisitors. The new attacks on free thought«, Chicago: Chicago University Press
- F. Rehmet / S. Wenisch (2005), »Zehn-Jahres-Bericht bayrischer Bürgerbegehren und Bürgerentscheide«, München: Mehr Demokratie
- M. Ridley (1996), »The origins of virtue«, Londen: Viking
- M. Ross en F. Sicoly (1979), »Egocentric biases in availability and attribution«, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 37, p. 322-336
- N. Roubini / J. Sachs (1989), »Political and economic determinants of budget deficits in the industrial democracies«, *European Economic Review* 33, p. 903-933
- O. Ruin (1996), »Sweden: the referendum as an instrument for defusing political issues«, p. 171-184 in: M. Gallagher, P.V. Uleri, 1996
- R.J. Rummel (1995), »Democracies are less warlike than other regimes«, *European Journal of International Relations*, No. 1, p. 457-479
- P. Schrag (1998) »Paradise Lost. California's experience, America's future« New York: The New Press
- B. Schuster / V. Brandstätter / D. Frey (1997), »Wie das Schöne im Menschen bewahren – und dennoch durch Anreize motivieren?«, *Die Betriebswirtschaft* 57, 581-584
- A. Shapira / M.C. Madsen (1969), »Cooperative and competitive behaviour of Kibbutz and Urban children in Israel«, *Child Development* 40, 609-617
- A. Shapira / M.C. Madsen (1974), »Between- and within-group cooperation and competition among Kibbutz and Non-kibbutz children«, *Developmental Psychology* 10, 140-145
- J.R. Searle (1992), »The rediscovery of the mind«, Cambridge (MA): MIT Press
- M. Seipel, T. Mayer (1997), »Triumph der Bürger! Mehr Demokratie in Bayern – und wie es weitergeht«, München: Mehr Demokratie e.V.
- J. Shultz (1996), »The initiative cookbook. Recipes and stories from California's ballot wars«, San Francisco: The Democracy Center (1535 Mission Street, San Francisco, CA 94103)
- J. Shultz (1997), »How big corporations became Proposition 13's biggest winners«, *Democracy in Action* (Newsletter of the Democracy Center, Fall 1997) p. 8-9
- R. Stommer (1985), »Die inszenierte Volksgemeinschaft. Die 'Thing-Bewegung' im Dritten Reich«, Marburg: Jonas
- W. Smeenk (1996), »Thuisblijven bij verkiezingen in Nederland en de Verenigde Staten«, *Mens en Maatschappij* 70 (3), p. 220-242
- D. A. Smith (1998), »Tax crusaders and the politics of direct democracy«, New York: Routledge
- D.A. Smith (2001), »Special interests and direct democracy: an historical glance«, p. 59-71 in: M.D. Waters (2001).
- Sociaal en Cultureel Planbureau (SCP 1999), »Sociaal-Culturele Verkenningen«, Den Haag, SCP
- R.M. Stein (1990), »Economic voting for governor and US senator: the electoral consequences of federalism«, *Journal of Politics* 52, 29-53
- R. Steiner (1919, 1999), »Towards social renewal. Rethinking the basis of society«, London: Rudolf Steiner Press
- Stuttgarter Memorandum (1994), Petition der 'Demokratie-Initiative 94' an den Landtag von Baden-Württemberg, Boll: Stiftung MEDIA
- G. Tabellini / A. Alesina (1990), »Voting on the budget deficit«, *American Economic Review* 80, p. 37-49
- W. Thienpont (1993), »Invloed van het jaarklassensysteem op de schoolloopbaan«, *Caleidoscoop* 5(1) 11-16
- C. Turnbull (1972, 1994), »The Mountain People«, Londen: Pimlico
- T. Tutko / W. Burns (1976), »Winning is everything and other American myths«, New York: MacMillan
- H. van Rompuy (1997), »Doordoen, ook zonder applaus« (interview), *De Standaard*, 24 juni
- J. Verhulst (1992), »Seasonal birth distribution of West European soccer players: a possible explanation«, *Medical Hypotheses* 38, 346-348
- Vlaamse Regionale Indicatoren (VRIND 1997), Ministerie van de Vlaamse Gemeenschap. Departement Algemene Zaken en Financiën
- R.J. Waldman (1992), »Income distribution and infant mortality«, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107, 1283-1302
- P. Warr / P. Jackson / M. Banks (1988), »Unemployment and mental health: some British studies«, *Journal of Social Issues* 44, 47-68
- M.D. Waters (ed.) (2001), »The battle over citizen lawmaking«, Durham: Carolina Academic Press
- M.D. Waters (2002), »Initiative and referendum in the United States: a primer«, Washington: Citizen Lawmaker Press

- M.D. Waters (2003), »Initiative and referendum almanac«, Durham: Carolina Academic Press
- W. Wehrauch (1989), «Der freie Mensch – die einzige Quelle des Rechts. Interview mit Wilfried Heidt», Flensburger Hefte 25, 10-109
- R.K. von Weizsäcker (1992), «Staatsverschuldung und Demokratie», Kyklos 45, p. 51-67
- G. van Westerloo (2002), »De illusie van democratie«, NRC Handelsblad, Magazine M, 4 mei
- R.G. Wilkinson (1992), «Income distribution and life expectancy», British Medical Journal 304, 165-168
- R.G. Wilkinson (1996), «Commentary: A reply to Ken Judge: mistaken criticisms ignore overwhelming evidence», British Medical Journal 311, 1285-1287
- P. Williams / P. Davies / R. Evans / N. Ferguson (1970), «Season of birth and cognitive development», Nature 228, 1033-1036
- L. Winkelmann / R. Winkelmann (1995), «Happiness and unemployment: a panel data analysis for Germany», Konjunkturpolitik 41, 293-307
- H.E.S. Woldring (1996), «De christen-democratie. Een kritisch onderzoek naar haar politieke filosofie», Utrecht: Het Spectrum
- R. Wuthnow (1991), «Acts of compassion», Princeton: Princeton University Press
- J.F. Zimmerman (1999), »The New England Town Meeting: democracy in action«, Westport, Connecticut: Praeger

Om forfatterne

Jos Verhulst (1949) har en Ph.d. i kvantekjemi fra Leuven Universitet i Belgia, og hans andre studier omfatter filosofi og økonomi. Han er medgrunnlegger av Democratie.nu, den belgiske bevegelsen for direkte demokrati. Jos Verhulsts tidligere utgivelser omfatter 'Der Glanz von Kopenhagen: Geistige Perspektiven der modernen Physik' ('Spiritual perspectives on modern physics', 1994), en aristotelisk fortolkning av kvantemekanikken samt 'Der Erstgeborene: Mensch und höhere Tiere in der Evolution' (1998), et ikke-darwinistisk syn på menneskets evolusjon (utgitt i 2003 i USA med tittelen: 'Developmental Dynamics in Humans and Other Primates'). Hans arbeid er blitt publisert i Psychological Reports, Acta Biotheoretica, British Medical Journal og Annals of Human Biology. Han skriver også artikler om seriøse sosiale emner i tallrike aviser og blader. Han skrev den første utgaven av denne boken i 1998.

Arjen Nijeboer (1974) studerte journalistikk og kommunikasjon på Windesheim College, Zwolle i Nederland og internasjonale forhold på Amsterdams Universitet. Han er en av medgrunnleggerne av Initiative & Referendum Institute Europe samt Referendum Platform. Han har ført flere kampanjer i Nederland for innføringen av direkte demokrati, inklusive kampanjen for et referendum om den europeiske forfatning. Han er rådgiver for politikere, myndigheter og organisasjoner om referenda og kampanjer og skriver artikler om demokratiforhold i landsdekkende aviser og profesjonelle og akademiske magasiner i en rekke land. Han er medforfatter til denne utvidede og oppdaterte utgaven.

Om utgiverne

Democracy International

Democracy International er et nettverk av bevegelser for direkte demokrati som ble dannet i Brussel i starten av 2005. Den sikter på å fremme direkte demokrati både i de europeiske land og på EU-nivå og omfatter både kritikere og tilhengere av EU som til tross for sine meningsforskjeller står sammen i sitt ønske om mer direkte demokrati i Europa. Democracy International har med suksess ført kampanjer for å oppnå referendum om den europeiske forfatning i så mange land som mulig. Omkring 10 EU-medlemsstater har bekjentgjort et slikt referendum. Bevegelsens kampanje for at direkte-demokrati rettigheter skulle tas inn i den europeiske forfatningen, lyktes delvis. Det Europeiske Borgerinitiativ ble tatt med. Etter avvisningen av den europeiske forfatning, var Democracy International en av de mange organisasjoner som førte en kampanje for separat innføring av Det Europeiske Borgerinitiativ såvel som et nytt Konvent, direkte valgt av borgerne, som skal søke nye veier for europeisk samarbeid.
www.democracy-international.org

Democratie.nu

Denne flamske bevegelsen for direkte demokrati ble grunnlagt i 1995 som WIT ('Hvit'). Navneskiftet i 2005 til Democratie.nu gjenspeiler den økte forståelsen av at et politisk system uten muligheter for bindende referenda om alle politiske emner ikke kan kalles for et ekte demokrati. I Belgia har bevegelsen bidratt sterkt til at mange politiske partier har tatt inn direkte demokrati i sine manifeste og i den offentlige debatt generelt. Fra 1995 til slutten av 2003 har WIT utgitt det mest interessante magasin om direkte demokrati, de Witte Werf.
www.democratie.nu

Referendum Plattform

The Referendum Plattform ble grunnlagt i 2000 for å fremme innføring av direkte demokrati i Nederland. Det førte en vellykket kampanje for et referendum om den europeiske forfatningen og innføring av folkeinitiativ i Amsterdam by. Det gir råd til borgergrupper som tar initiativ til lokale referenda, driver forskning og utgir bøker, rapporter og artikler om direkte demokrati i Nederland og i utlandet.
www.referendumplatform.nl